

POLICY AND PROCEDURE: To evaluate the effectiveness of the system of internal controls

Purpose

Melbourn Parish Council is required to make proper arrangements for safeguarding the public money and resources in its charge. It is responsible for ensuring that its affairs are managed in accordance with appropriate standards of financial conduct and that arrangements exist to prevent and detect fraud and corruption (internal controls). The purpose of internal controls is to manage risk by reducing it to a manageable level. MPC undertakes to review those arrangements at least once every financial year, or after any significant change in circumstances, to ensure that they are working in an adequate and effective way. By undertaking this review, MPC has assurance when answering assertion 2 on the Annual Governance Statement – “we maintained an adequate system of internal control including measures designed to prevent and detect fraud and corruption and reviewed its effectiveness.”

The review exercise will be carried out by the FGGC with reference to the RFO, Parish Clerk and the internal and external audit reports. The outcome will be reported to MPC and any weaknesses and areas for improvement acted upon.

Regulatory Framework and Governance

	Achieved Y/N	Comments
MPC has adopted NALC Standing Orders and these are regularly reviewed	Y	Latest version. Approved 20 May 2024 (PC014/24a)
MPC has adopted NALC Financial Regulations and these are regularly reviewed	Y	Reviewed Jan 2024 – currently under review due to new model regs released by NALC
The RFO is tasked with proper administration of MPC’s financial affairs including implementing appropriate internal controls	Y	As stated within the job description
Internal Audit reports are seen by the Parish Council	Y	First part received by council April 24 (PC235/24a) – second part of audit completed 5 June 2024 – awaiting report
External Audit report is seen by the Parish Council	Y	Presented 27 September 2023 (PC087/23k)

Annual Review of Effectiveness

Internal Control Process/Objective	Evidence that controls are adequate/effective	Action Needed Y/N	Comments
Expenditure Approval/Ordering	Orders are made by the Clerk. Expenditure approvals are as per Financial Regs.	N	

<p>Orders are made by appropriately delegated persons. Expenditure has been budgeted/appropriately approved. Value for money is obtained from suppliers through quote and tender procedures.</p>	<p>Checks against budget are made by RFO and presented to Council and relevant committees monthly. Approvals presented and voted by Council monthly. SOs set out tender / quote process.</p>		
<p>Payment controls Payments made are for goods/services that have been received/carried out and are supported by invoices. Payments are made to the correct payee for the correct amount. Physical controls exist over access to bank accounts. Cheques and bank transfers are signed off by two member signatories. Changes to bank payment details are appropriately approved.</p>	<p>Invoices for work done/goods received passed from Clerk to RFO. Invoices checked by RFO prior to payment. Invoice 'stamp' system used. Bank signatories check payees/payment amounts to approvals list. Bank accounts are password protected. Bank payments require 2 member signatories. Changes to payee details require 2 signatory approval.</p>	N	
<p>Prepaid Debit Cards Prepaid card expenditure is properly controlled, used for council purposes and reported to MPC.</p>	<p>Internal checks are in place by Clerk and RFO in accordance with policy.</p>	Y	Limits are placed on cards (£100 Wardens, £200 Clerks). Individual spend is not pulled out for council – approved as SOLDO costs. Does this continue to be acceptable?
<p>Payroll and Employment Payments are made to legitimate employees for pre-approved salary amounts. Changes to salaries and terms of employment are properly approved. MPC has complied with its duties under employment legislation and has met its pension obligations.</p>	<p>Payroll budget agreed by HR Panel & MPC approves precept budget. Gross salary calculations are checked to budget by signatories. Changes to salaries/employment agreed by HR/MPC. HR panel reviews employment legislation. RFO administers pension fund.</p>	N	
<p>Taxes – PAYE/NI & VAT Correct deductions are made for employee taxes and paid to HMRC on time. VAT is correctly accounted for and reclaimed regularly.</p>	<p>SAGE payroll software is used for deductions and uploaded to HMRC monthly. VAT is reclaimed quarterly.</p>	N	

<p>Income collection Income is invoiced, collected promptly and debtors are managed. Receipts are properly recorded. Writing off of bad debts is appropriately authorised.</p>	<p>Invoices raised by Clerk and receipts monitored by RFO. Receipts reviewed and recorded by RFO. Separation of duties. No bad debts to date 2023/24.</p>	Y	<p>It may be beneficial to look into a card reader for income collection. Cash is still offered on some allotment renewals and a card machine may mitigate this.</p>
<p>Cash & banking Safe and efficient arrangements are in place for collection and banking of cash receipts.</p>	<p>Sequentially numbered receipts issued by Clerk and reconciled by RFO prior to banking. Unbanked cash locked away & insured.</p>	Y	<p>As above. Unity barcoded paying in book still not available so cash/cheque deposits are not easy.</p>
<p>Bank Accounts MPC has approved every bank mandate. There is a list of approved signatories for every bank account.</p>	<p>Yes. MPC approved bank signatories 27/06/22.</p>	Y	<p>Signatories should be reviewed by MPC.</p>
<p>Cash balances/investments Cash needs are monitored. Surplus cash balances invested appropriately. Measures are taken to reduce exposure to bank failure.</p>	<p>RFO monitors cash balances. Investment Strategy in place – ONGOING review.</p>	N	
<p>Bank reconciliations All bank accounts are regularly reconciled. Bank reconciliations are checked.</p>	<p>Policy in place. Bank recs carried out monthly & reviewed by a designated Cllr. Checks reported at MPC meetings.</p>	N	
<p>Assets MPC knows what assets it has, makes appropriate safeguarding arrangements and ensures they are adequately maintained and insured. Appropriate procedures are followed for asset disposal and use of resulting capital receipt</p>	<p>Asset register in place, regularly updated and reviewed annually by FGCC. Maintenance committee ensure assets are maintained. Insurance is reviewed by MPC annually.</p>	N	
<p>Insurance MPC is satisfied that it's insurance cover is sufficient for its assets and risks.</p>	<p>Policy is a specialist Parish Council policy and is reviewed annually by MPC. Last renewed 04/10/23</p>	N	
<p>Budget setting Robust process for budget setting. MPC has adequate funds to cover its spending plans.</p>	<p>Budget is a multi-stage process and reviewed by FGCC prior to being adopted by MPC. Spending plans are affordable.</p>	N	

MELBOURN PARISH COUNCIL

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Budget monitoring MPC receives regular budget reports and explanations for budget variances.	Finance reports are made to MPC and Maintenance monthly including explanations of variances.	N	
Reserves General Reserve is at an appropriate level. Ring-fenced reserves are for genuine purposes and are reviewed by MPC.	Reserve policy in place to aim to bring General Reserve to 6 months expenditure (currently 4.6mnths). Reserves reviewed annually by MPC. Asset Management Reserve Policy in place.	N	Current general reserves stand at 4.6mnths.
Risk Assessments Risk assessments are produced, regularly reviewed and focus on the safety of the authority's assets.	Risk assessments are a standing item on MPC agendas and included in the Policy Review Schedule. Maintenance Committee carry out risk reviews and take actions	N	
Loans and Long-Term Liabilities MPC is satisfied that loans have the proper approval and that repayments can be afforded.	MPC has three PWLB loans which have been properly approved. Repayments are included in precept budget and are affordable.	N	
Internal Audit Recommendations made by the Internal Auditor are acted on.	Reports shared with MPC and actions taken as required. Review of Effectiveness of Internal Audit review carried out.	N	

Internal Controls are considered Adequate & Effective: Yes


Review carried out by: Abi Williams (Clerk) and Shelley Coulman (RFO)

Date of Review: 12 June 2024

Date of Review by F&GG Committee: 17 June 2024

Date reported to MPC: 24 June 2024

Document Approval:



(Chair to Melbourn Parish Council)

Date of Parish Council meeting: 11 January 2021

Review Policy: Every 12 months